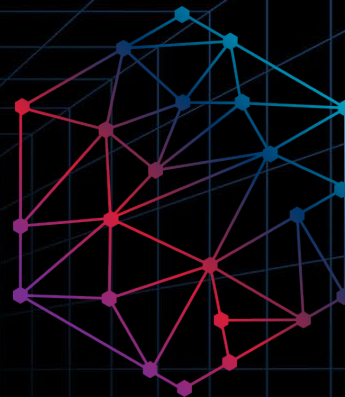


Model-Informed Drug Development

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Working with Cognigen

Kevin Dykstra, PhD FCP

Vice President, Consulting Services

Drug Development Success is Measured in the Big Picture

Regulatory Success

Efficiency

Patient Benefit

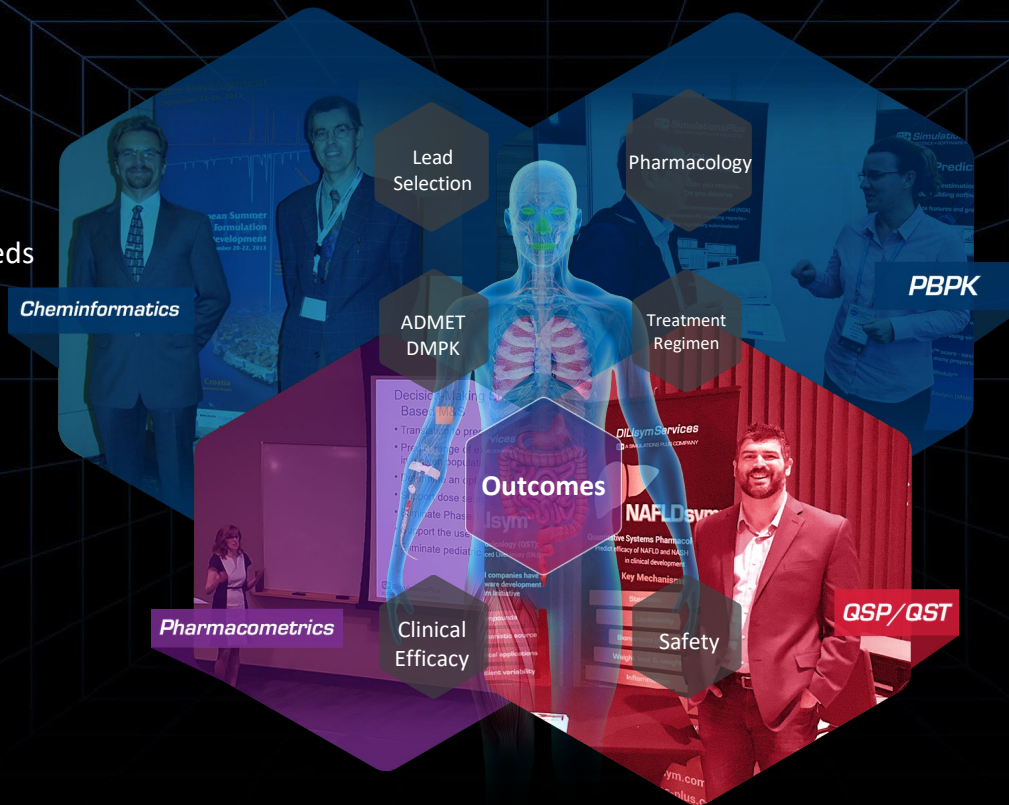
Commercial Success



At *SimulationsPlus* We Put It All Together

Science

- Seamless collaboration
- Integrated, innovative solutions to meet your needs



Business

- Resources available to get the job done on time
- One-stop shopping – single vendor for all of your *in silico* drug development needs

We have the *Solutions* and the *People* to Address Your Drug Development Questions!

What it is Like to Work With Us?

We believe the relationships we build with our clients are critical and a highly interactive collaboration not only allows us to deliver results as quickly as possible, but also ensures a higher quality deliverable

- Regular interactions ensure the relevancy of results as the knowledge-base continues to evolve
- Transparency provided by progress updates eliminates surprises
- Synergies come from a shared knowledge-base of expertise and experience
- We welcome involvement, participation, and input from stakeholders outside of M&S

We have the experience and capacity to meet your development needs on time

- Currently over 50 scientists and technologists and growing!
- Experience in most therapeutic areas and all phases of drug development
 - Oncology: tumor size, cell counts, OR, PFS, OS
 - Psychiatry and other CNS diseases: disease progress model, characterization of placebo response, E-R efficacy and safety models for categorical endpoints
 - Small molecules, mAb, biologics, ADCs, liposomes
 - Concentration-QT models and risk assessment
 - Anti-virals/anti-infectives: Viral load, MIC, disease burden, TA analyses
 - Diabetes and obesity: PK/PD models of efficacy and safety endpoints
 - Pediatrics: PIP development, dose selection based on exposure-matching, adjustments by age, weight
- Well-established quality management system and successful client audit record

We have the Systems Infrastructure to ensure data integrity and secure access

- Fully validated, private “cloud” computing to address computational requirements in regulated industries
- Redundant enterprise-grade storage
- Uninterruptable power supply protects entire datacenter
- Comprehensive off-site backup facilities
- Diesel generator provides long-term backup power
- Continuous system-wide environmental monitoring



THANK YOU
*We look forward to
collaborating!*



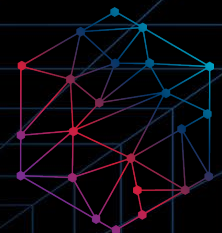
Q & A

Questions & Answers

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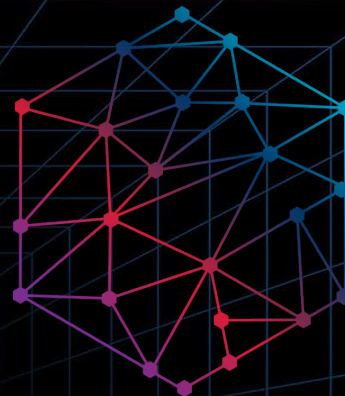
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President, Simulations Plus Division

Kevin Dykstra

Vice President, Consulting Services

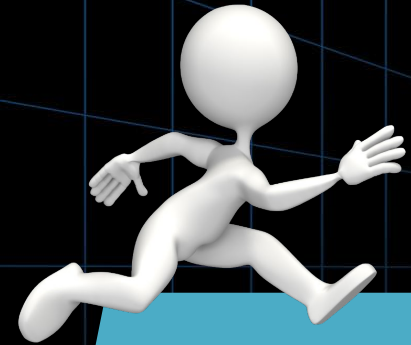
Brett Howell

President, DILIsym Services Division



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Software R&D

**Strategic
Services**

**Research
Consortiums**

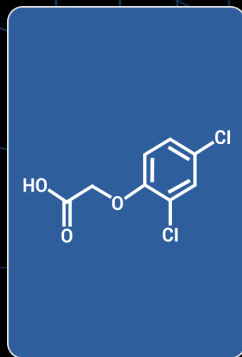
***Trusted
Partner!***



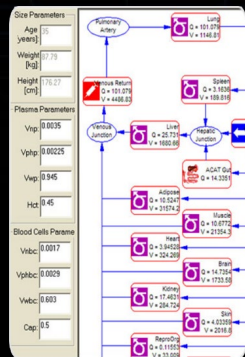
The Vision:

Saying "I do" to the

Machine Learning / PBBM-PK / QST(P) / Pharmacometrics marriage...



Permeability,
solubility vs. pH,
pKa(s),
logD vs. pH,
Fup,
blood:plasma
ratio, tissue Kps,
CLint, CLfilt



Local &
systemic
exposure, drug
distribution,
parent and
metabolite
levels,
patient
variability



ADMET Predictor™

GastroPlus™

PKPlus™

DDDPlus™

MembranePlus™



RENAsym™



DILIsym™



IPFSym™



NAFLDsyt™

>10% in total revenues invested in software R&D in 2020
(additional funding from collaboration partners)



Clients Driving Software R&D: Active Funded Collaborations

FDA: Ocular model extensions

FDA: Oral cavity model extensions

Cosmetics Europe: Dermal model extensions

Large Pharma: Pulmonary model extensions

FDA: Dermal product quality attributes

Other Software

RENAsym™: Drug-induced kidney injury QST

IPFsym™: Pulmonary fibrosis QSP

ADMET Predictor®: HT-PBPK simulations

PKPlus™: HT-PK data analysis

Large Pharma: ACAT™ model enhancements

Large Pharma: Oral absorption of peptides

Large Pharma: Virtual BE Trial Simulator



Software R&D Collaborations: Roles and Responsibilities

Sponsor provides:

1. Scientific guidance based on subject knowledge
2. Selected internal data to validate proposed modifications
3. Feedback on implementation (e.g., GUI design, workflows, deployment within sponsor's IT system)
4. Funding of FTE(s) to prioritize and accelerate development
5. Assistance with the preparation of draft manuscripts for publication

Simulations Plus provides:

1. Project management
2. Scientific expertise building mathematical models
3. Algorithmic and logic code updates into the simulation engine
4. Beta versions of the software for testing
5. Pre-built compound models for future internal use by sponsor
6. Assistance with the preparation of draft manuscripts for publication



Software R&D Collaborations: We Are All Winners!



WINNER! Sponsor receives:

1. Customized functionality within commercially qualified/maintained software
2. Validated compound models developed using sponsor data
3. Free licenses to new features
4. Publications describing the modeling methodology and validation
5. Recognition from industry/regulatory agencies for advancing the utility of modeling & simulation

WINNER! Simulations Plus receives:

1. Data, funding and scientific expertise to support model development
2. Ability to distribute new functionality to other clients (IMPORTANT: no data is ever shared!)
3. Presentations and publications describing the modeling methodology and validation

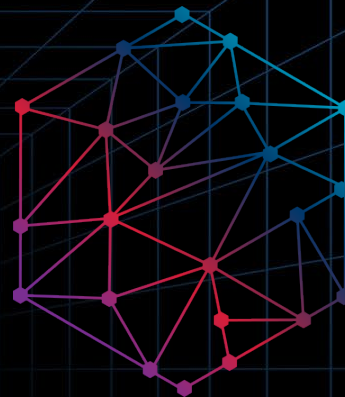
WINNER! Regulatory agencies and industry receive:

1. Access to innovative, validated science to develop safe, effective medicines more efficiently

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**Collaborating With Us –
Consortium Membership**

Brett Howell, President of DILsym Services Division

Summary

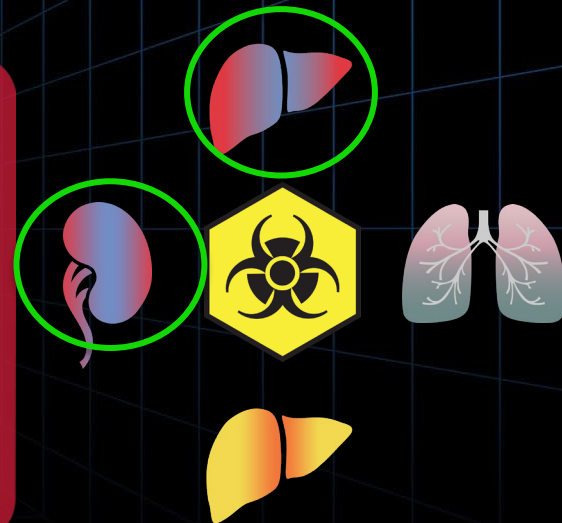
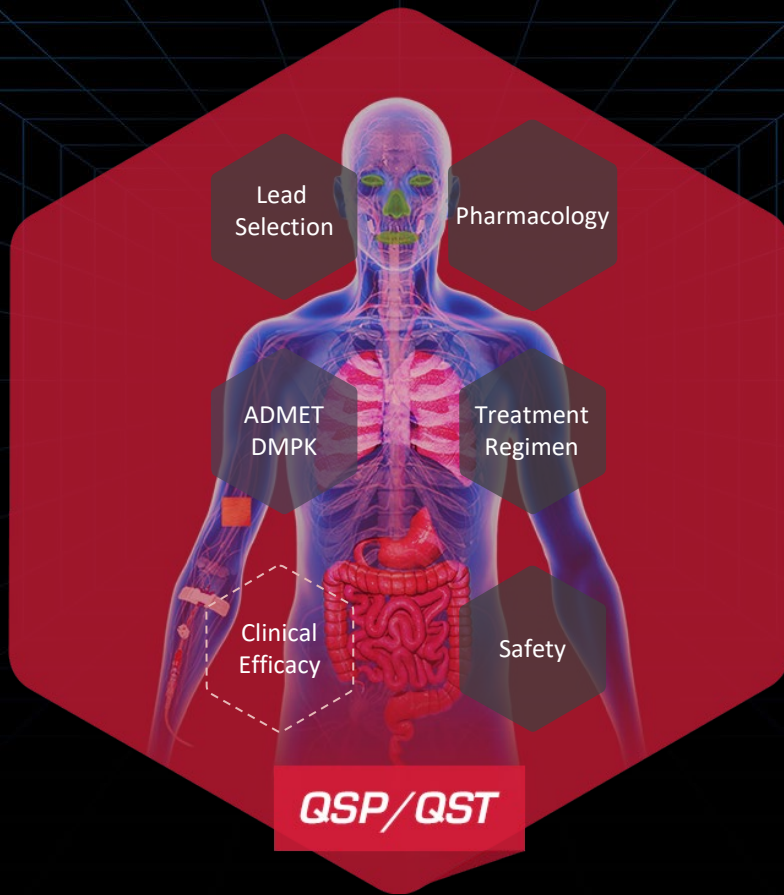
- QST model development is more effective within a consortium style setting
 - Collaboration
 - Sharing
 - Common deliverables
- DILIsym and RENAsym are developed within consortia
 - Partner with us today via membership!
- Licensing, consulting, and training options are available outside of membership as well

Our *QSP/QST* Solutions Employ Comprehensive, Mechanistic Models to Address Key Drug Development Areas

DILIsym[®]
RENAsym[®]
NAFLDsym[®]
IPFsym[™]
RADAsym[™]

Services

QSP Consulting
QST Consulting



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The DILI-sim Initiative is a Partnership Between DILIsym Services and Pharmaceutical Companies to Minimize DILI



U.S. FDA Renews DILIsym Software Licenses

16.05.2019, 14:30 | 114 | 0 | 0

DILIsym Services, Inc., a Simulations Plus company (Nasdaq: SLP) and a leading provider of simulation and modeling software for pharmaceutical safety and efficacy, today announced that the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) has renewed its multi-seat license for the company's flagship DILIsym software for use by all FDA divisions.



DILIsym Services
A SIMULATIONS PLUS COMPANY

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abbvie

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gsk
GlaxoSmithKline

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Select Sample of Current Companies Licensing DILIsym

For a comprehensive review of progress, see
Watkins 2019: Clin Transl Sci

- Overall Goals
 - Improve patient safety
 - Reduce the need for animal testing
 - Reduce the costs and time necessary to develop new drugs
- History
 - Officially started in 2011
 - 20 major pharmaceutical companies have participated
 - Members have provided compounds, data, and conducted experiments to support effort
 - Over \$10 million total invested in project
- At least 29 cases of use for regulatory purposes
- Over 30 publications

Top DILysm Related Content from 2020

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FDA Maintains Access to Leading Liver Injury Software Program

May 06, 2020 08:30 AM Eastern Daylight Time

Pharm Res (2020) 37:24
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11095-019-2726-0>

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Regulatory Toxicology and Pharmacology

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/yrtph

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Gary Eichenbaum^{a,*}, Kyunghye Yang^b, Yeshitila Gebremichael^b, Brett A. Howell^b, F. Jay Murray^c, David Jacobson-Kram^d, Hartmut Jaeschke^e, Edwin Kuffner^a, Cathy K. Gelotte^f, John C.K. Lai^g, Daniele Wikoff^h, Evren Atillasoyⁱ

^a Johnson & Johnson, New Brunswick, NJ, 08901, USA
^b DILysm Services Inc., Research Triangle Park, NC, 27709, USA
^c Murray & Associates, San Jose, CA, 95138, USA



Available online at www.sciencedirect.com

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Current Opinion in Toxicology

DILysm: Quantitative systems toxicology impacting drug development
 Paul B. Watkins



OXFORD

SOT Society of Toxicology
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TOXICOLOGICAL SCIENCES, 177(1), 2020, 84-93

doi: 10.1093/toxsci/afaa093
 Advance Access Publication Date: 24 June 2020
 Research Article

Mechanistic Investigations Support Liver Safety of Ubrogapant

Brenda Smith,^{*} Josh Rowe^{Ⓞ,*1} Paul B. Watkins^{Ⓞ,†} Messoud Ashina,[‡] Jeffrey L. Woodhead,[§] Frank D. Sistare,[¶] and Peter J. Goadsby^{||}

^{*}Allergan plc, Irvine, California; [†]Eshelman School of Pharmacy and Institute for Drug Safety Sciences, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, North Carolina; [‡]Department of Neurology, Danish Headache Center, Faculty of Health and Medical Sciences, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark; [§]DILysm Services, Durham, North Carolina; [¶]Merck & Co., Inc., West Point, Pennsylvania and ^{||}NiHR

First Approved Cancer Treatment for TGCT Included DILysm Simulations in FDA Review

FDA Review Cites DILysm Results as Part of Turalio® Submission

October 27, 2020 08:30 AM Eastern Daylight Time

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Assessment of the Mechanism for Remdesivir-Associated Cytotoxicity and ALT Elevations Using DILysm Quantitative Systems Toxicology Modeling

Kyunghye Yang¹, Brett A. Howell¹, Joy Y. Feng¹, Darius Babusis¹, Tomas Cimlar¹, Scott Q. Siler¹
¹DILysm Services, Inc., a Simulations Plus Company, Research Triangle Park, NC; ²Novartis, East Hanover, NJ

Introduction

Remdesivir, a non-nucleoside inhibitor of RNA polymerase, has been granted Emergency Use Authorization (EUA) for the treatment of hospitalized COVID-19 patients. In EUV studies, patients with hepatic transaminase (ALT) elevations were noted. The current clinical data (1) revealed that the acute elevations were ALT > 3x ULN, observed at 2-52 days after the first infusion.

Methods

The underlying potential mechanism of observed liver toxicity was investigated leveraging DILysm's quantitative systems toxicology (QST) modeling platform. DILysm modeling was used to assess the potential for remdesivir to induce oxidative stress, mitochondrial dysfunction, and inhibition of bile acid transporters. Inter-individual variability in hepatotoxicity pathways (2) was also investigated.

Conclusions

Clinically-observed reversible low-grade ALT increases following multiple dose treatment with 150 mg of remdesivir for 7 or 14 days are unlikely to be due to mitochondrial electron transport chain or bile acid transport inhibition, including potentially alternative mechanisms.

Acknowledgements

The members of the DILysm Institute

Reference: [1] *Health Affairs* (2020) Clin Trial Res; 133:1888-906.

Parameterization of Clinical PK Data

IV Remdesivir 150 mg Single Dose

IV Remdesivir 150 mg QD 14 Days

Simulation Results

Simulated Hepatic Biomarkers in 5000 (1000) administered, remdesivir, 150 mg (14 Days) or 750 mg (14 Days) 1500 mg (14 Days)

Conclusions

- DILysm predicted no systemic ALT elevations or liver ATP reductions for the remdesivir multiple dose treatment (1:14 IV infusion of 150 mg QD for 2 weeks in 5000).
- Dose escalation simulations revealed that a dose 10-fold above the current clinical dose was required to elicit ALT elevations and liver ATP reductions.

DILI-sim Membership Benefits: Safety Strategy and Regulatory Guidance Updates in Real Time

Benefit: participation in consortium meetings

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DILI-sim Initiative

Consortium Distributing and Developing Software for
Predicting and Preventing Drug-Induced Liver Injury (DILI)



Dr. Paul B. Watkins
Director, DILI-sim Initiative;
Chair, Scientific Advisory Board

*Join Today and Support Cutting Edge
Research to Make Patients Safer!*



Benefits of Stage 4 DILI-sim Membership

- Two global, floating end-user licenses to the current version of the DILIsym® software package
- Includes integrated GastroPlus® version, when available
- Licenses to an add-on feature of DILIsym that enables use of server/cloud parallel computing with unlimited nodes (upcharge for non-members)
- 31% discount on consulting services related to DILIsym
- 10 total hours of private training for employees of the Member company related to DILIsym use
- The right to vote on DILIsym software development items going forward
- Attendance at DILI-sim research, development, and software update meetings/discussions (typically held quarterly)
- Access to the DILIsym Discovery Support Program (DDSP), a Members-only, lower cost program for enabling internal software use



Now includes **RENAsym™ Consortium**
membership at no additional cost!



DILIsym Services

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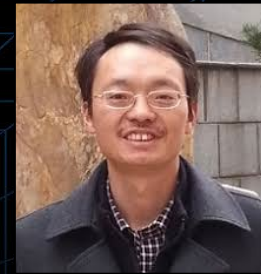
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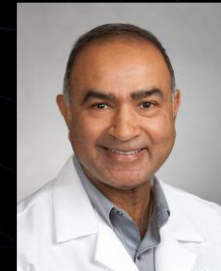
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Formerly also with FDA/CDER for 15 years



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Professor of Medicine in the Division of
Nephrology and Associate Chair for Clinical
Affairs
Department of Medicine
University of California, San Diego (UCSD)



Areas of Focus for RENAsym Consortium

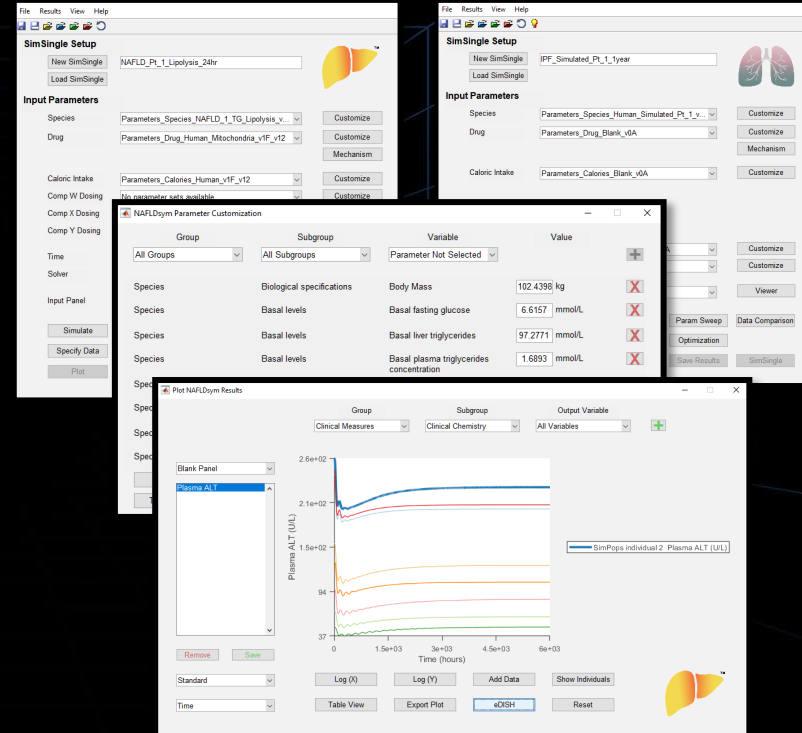
- **Context of Use:** define critical needs from in silico platform to support various aspects of drug development
- **Oversight:** review progress on RENAsym development and provide feedback and guidance to ensure optimal usefulness
- **Data Inputs:** collaboratively assess in vitro platforms as useful inputs into RENAsym and provide input on new study designs
- **Share:** share data, and eventually RENAsym use insight and feedback, with other members
- **Visibility:** use consortium as a platform to advance the case for human predictions from in vitro systems + simulations; also provides vehicle for engagement with regulators on use of tool



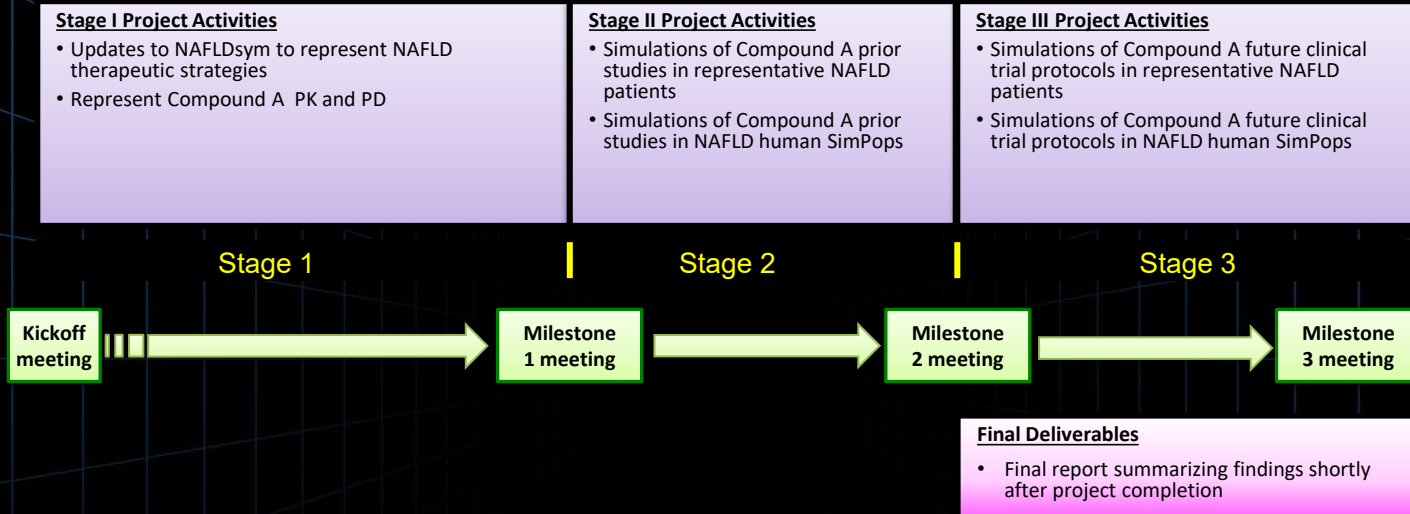
Other
Partnership
Avenues

QSP Platform License Provides Opportunity to Actively Utilize QSP Model

- Annual licenses to NAFLDsym, IPFsym, and other QSP platforms are available
 - Includes capabilities of predicting effects of treatments on numerous disease aspects
 - Includes 10 hours of training per product
 - Local desktop installations only
 - No network shareable licenses
 - Must be renewed annually
 - Additional licenses can be made available at reduced, volume pricing
- Equations can be viewed by users
 - Can be modified to represent novel targets
 - No original NAFLDsym v2A code can be ported out to other MATLAB files or languages without the permission of DILIsym Services



General Project Timeline and Deliverables



Project costs are dependent upon required resources



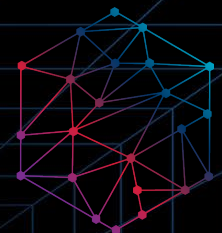
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Questions & Answers

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^a Johnson & Johnson, New Brunswick, NJ, 08901, USA
^b DILysm Services Inc., Research Triangle Park, NC, 27709, USA
^c Murray & Associates, San Jose, CA, 95138, USA

Available online at www.sciencedirect.com
ScienceDirect
Current Opinion in Toxicology

DILysm: Quantitative systems toxicology impacting drug development
 Paul B. Watkins

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TOXICOLOGICAL SCIENCES, 177(1), 2020, 84-93
 doi: 10.1093/toxsci/afaa093
 Advance Access Publication Date: 24 June 2020
 Research Article

Mechanistic Investigations Support Liver Safety of Ubrogепant

Brenda Smith,^{*} Josh Rowe,^{*,†,1} Paul B. Watkins,^{*,†} Messoud Ashina,[‡] Jeffrey L. Woodhead,[§] Frank D. Sistare,[¶] and Peter J. Goadsby^{||}

^{*}Allergan plc, Irvine, California; [†]Eshelman School of Pharmacy and Institute for Drug Safety Sciences, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, North Carolina; [‡]Department of Neurology, Danish Headache Center, Faculty of Health and Medical Sciences, University of Copenhagen, København, Denmark; [§]DILysm Services, Durham, North Carolina; [¶]Merck & Co., Inc., West Point, Pennsylvania and ^{||}NiHR

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^aDILysm Services Inc., a Simulations Plus Company, Research Triangle Park, NC; ^bNovartis, East Point, GA; ^cNovartis, East Point, GA

Introduction
 Remdesivir, a non-nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor, has been granted Emergency Use Authorization (EUA) for the treatment of hospitalized COVID-19 patients. In EUV studies, some patients treated with the 10 mg daily dose of remdesivir for 10 days experienced the common clinical dose-limiting toxicity of elevated ALT. The mechanism of this toxicity is unknown.

Methods
 The underlying potential mechanism of observed liver toxicity was investigated using DILysm's quantitative systems toxicology (QST) modeling platform. DILysm modeling was used to assess the potential for remdesivir to induce oxidative stress, mitochondrial dysfunction, and inhibition of bile acid transporters. Inter-individual variability in hepatotoxicity pathways (HSPs) was also investigated.

Parameterization of Clinical PK Data
 The PK/PK model for remdesivir was parameterized and simulated with clinical data from Phase I trial results. Simulated hepatic blood flow (Q_h) and C₅₀ values were used to constrain the model.

Simulation Results
 Simulated hepatic blood flow (Q_h) and C₅₀ values were used to constrain the model. The model was used to simulate the effect of remdesivir on ALT elevations and liver ATP reductions for multiple dose treatments (1.5x IV infusion of 150 mg QD for 2 weeks in 28 days).

Conclusions
 Clinically-observed reversible low-grade ALT increases following multiple dose treatment with 150 mg of remdesivir for 7 or 14 days are unlikely to be due to mitochondrial electron transport chain or bile acid transport inhibition, including potentially alternative mechanisms.

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- The right to vote on DILIsym software development items going forward
- Attendance at DILI-sim research, development, and software update meetings/discussions (typically held quarterly)
- Access to the DILIsym Discovery Support Program (DDSP), a Members-only, lower cost program for enabling internal software use



Now includes **RENAsym™ Consortium**
membership at no additional cost!



DILIsym Services

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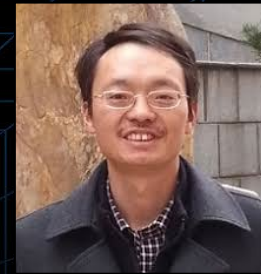
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Howard Q. Ferguson Distinguished
Professor Of Medicine
UNC Eshelman School of Pharmacy



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Assistant Professor
School of Chemical, Materials, and Biomedical
Engineering
University of Georgia



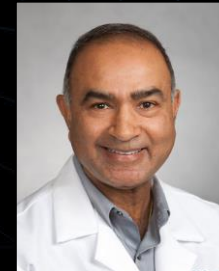
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of Laboratory Sciences and Investigative
Toxicology within Safety Assessment at Merck
Former Co-Chair, Nephrotoxicity Working
Group, PSTC
Formerly also with FDA/CDER for 15 years



Dr. Ravinder L Mehta
Professor of Medicine in the Division of
Nephrology and Associate Chair for Clinical
Affairs
Department of Medicine
University of California, San Diego (UCSD)



Areas of Focus for RENAsym Consortium

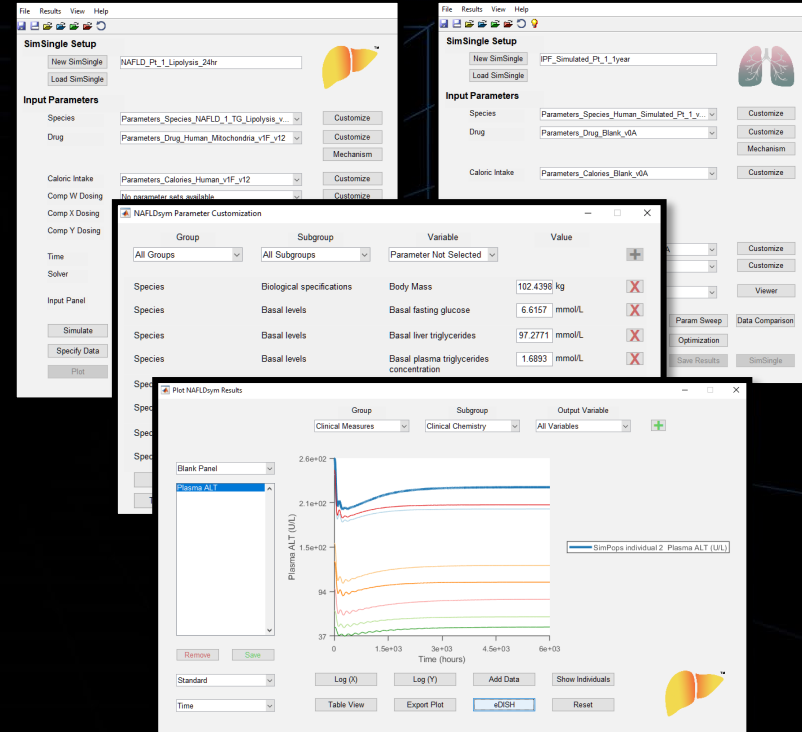
- **Context of Use:** define critical needs from in silico platform to support various aspects of drug development
- **Oversight:** review progress on RENAsym development and provide feedback and guidance to ensure optimal usefulness
- **Data Inputs:** collaboratively assess in vitro platforms as useful inputs into RENAsym and provide input on new study designs
- **Share:** share data, and eventually RENAsym use insight and feedback, with other members
- **Visibility:** use consortium as a platform to advance the case for human predictions from in vitro systems + simulations; also provides vehicle for engagement with regulators on use of tool



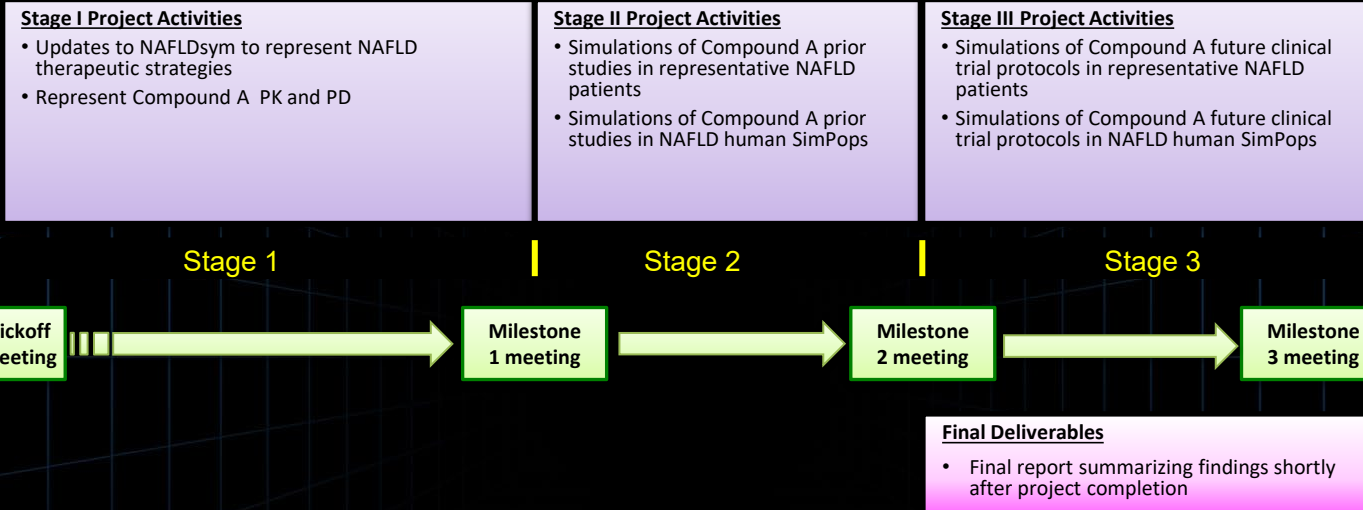
Other
Partnership
Avenues

QSP Platform License Provides Opportunity to Actively Utilize QSP Model

- Annual licenses to NAFLDsym, IPFsym, and other QSP platforms are available
 - Includes capabilities of predicting effects of treatments on numerous disease aspects
 - Includes 10 hours of training per product
 - Local desktop installations only
 - No network shareable licenses
 - Must be renewed annually
 - Additional licenses can be made available at reduced, volume pricing
- Equations can be viewed by users
 - Can be modified to represent novel targets
 - No original NAFLDsym v2A code can be ported out to other MATLAB files or languages without the permission of DILIsym Services



General Project Timeline and Deliverables



Project costs are dependent upon required resources



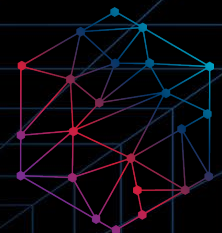
Q & A

Questions & Answers

Model-Informed Drug Development

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